

Joe Brown PhD PE

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Professor

Department of Environmental Sciences and Engineering

Gillings School of Global Public Health

University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

joebrown@unc.edu

+1 919 360 8752

<https://tarheels.live/brown/>**Education**

- 2007 Doctor of Philosophy (PhD), Environmental Sciences and Engineering, Gillings School of Global Public Health, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill.
Advisor: Mark Sobsey
- 2003 Master of Philosophy (MPhil), Environment and Development, University of Cambridge. Advisors: Peter Guthrie (Engineering), Keith Richards (Geography)
- 2001 Bachelor of Science (BS), Civil and Environmental Engineering, University of Alabama

Professional licensure

2011 - present Professional Engineer (PE) licensure (AL32388-E, NC 038888)

Professional experience

- 2024 – present Professor, Department of Environmental Sciences and Engineering, Gillings School of Global Public Health, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill; Director of Engineering Programs
- 2020 – 2024 Associate Professor, Department of Environmental Sciences and Engineering, Gillings School of Global Public Health, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill; Director of Engineering Programs
- 2020 Wilder Chair and Associate Professor, School of Civil and Environmental Engineering, Georgia Institute of Technology
- 2014 – 2020 Wilder Chair and Assistant Professor, School of Civil and Environmental Engineering, Georgia Institute of Technology
- 2010 – 2013 Lecturer in Water Quality and Health, Department of Disease Control, Faculty of Infectious and Tropical Diseases, London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine, University of London, United Kingdom

2007 – 2011 Assistant Professor, New College & Department of Biological Sciences,
University of Alabama

Adjunct and honorary academic appointments

2020 – present Adjunct, School of Civil and Environmental Engineering, Georgia
Institute of Technology

2018 – 2020 Member, Parker H. Petit Institute for Bioengineering and Bioscience

2016 – 2020 Faculty affiliate in bioengineering, Georgia Institute of Technology

2015 – 2020 Courtesy appointment, School of Biology, Georgia Institute of
Technology

2014 – 2022 Adjunct Assistant Professor, Department of Environmental Health, Rollins
School of Public Health, Emory University

2008 – 2013 Adjunct Assistant Professor, Department of Civil, Construction, and
Environmental Engineering, University of Alabama

Honors

National and international

2021 Excellence in Review award, *Environmental Science and Technology*

2017 NSF CAREER Award, National Science Foundation

2015 Young Future Leaders, STS Forum, National Academies

2015 Fellow, Chinese-American Frontiers of Engineering, National Academies

2014 Arab-American Frontiers of Science, Engineering, and Medicine, National Academies

2010 Creative and Novel Ideas in HIV Research, New Investigator Award, NIH

2008 International Water Association Global Small Project Innovation Award

2008 International Water Association Project Innovation Award, Asia Region

2005 EPA P³ Award for Sustainable Design, US EPA

2002 National Science Foundation Graduate Research Fellow

2002 Gates Cambridge Scholar, Cambridge University, United Kingdom

2001 Eckenfelder Award for Environmental Engineering, Brown and Caldwell

2000 McWane Fellowship for Undergraduate Research in United Kingdom

Institutional

2018 Carlton S. Wilder Assistant Professorship, Georgia Institute of Technology

2017 Women in Engineering (WIE) Faculty Teaching Award, Georgia Institute of Technology

2016 Excellence in Research Program Development Award, Georgia Institute of Technology

2012 Fellow, University of North Carolina – Chapel Hill Global Research Institute

2009 Engineers Without Borders Faculty Mentoring Award, University of Alabama

- 2009 The Other Club Outstanding Faculty Award, University of Alabama
- 2007 University of Alabama Faculty Fellow in Service Learning
- 2006 Dissertation Fellowship, UNC Graduate School
- 2004 Tinker Fellow, PhD Research in Latin America, University of North Carolina
- 2003 Trinity Hall Postgraduate Research Fellow, Cambridge University, UK
- 2001 University of Alabama Engineering Most Outstanding Senior Award

Students' international/national distinctions (^ddoctoral student, ^uundergraduate advisee), selected

- ^dDrew Capone: Gulf Research Program Early-Career Research Fellowship, National Academies
- ^dJackie Knee: Marshall-Sherfield Fellowship
- ^dAaron Bivins, EPA-STAR Fellowship; Fulbright-Nehru Graduate Research Fellow, U.S. Department of State; Larson Aquatic Research Support Scholarship, American Water Works Association
- ^dOlivia Ginn, NSF INTERN award
- ^dYarrow Linden, NSF Graduate Research Fellowship
- ^uSarah Lowry, NSF Graduate Research Fellowship
- ^uClaire Anderson, NSF Graduate Research Fellowship
- ^uAnn Johnson, Fulbright Fellowship (India)
- ^uArjun Bir, MIT Water Innovation Prize

Memberships (last 5 years)

- American Chemical Society (ACS)
- American Society for Microbiology (ASM)
- American Association of Environmental Engineering and Science Professors (AEESP)

Honorary society memberships

- Chi Epsilon (civil engineering), Tau Beta Pi (engineering), Delta Omega (public health), Blackburn Institute, John Snow Society

Bibliography (advisees: ^ppost-doc, ^ddoctoral student, ^mmasters student, ^uundergraduate), ^ccorresponding

Books

- 1 Sobsey, M. and **Brown, J.** 2011. *Evaluating household water treatment options: health-based targets and performance specifications*. Geneva: World Health Organization. ISBN: 978 92 4 154822 9.

Chapters

- 3 ^pBerendes, D. and **Brown, J.** 2018. Inequality beyond the toilet: fecal sludge management and the community-level dimensions of sanitation. Chapter in: O. Cumming

& T. Slaymaker (ed.) *Achieving Equality in Water and Sanitation Service Delivery*. London: Routledge.

- 2 [©]**Brown, J.**, Cavill, S., Cumming, O., and Jeandron, A. 2015. Water, sanitation, and hygiene in emergencies. Chapter in: Richard Carter (ed.) *Water, Sanitation and Hygiene in Humanitarian Contexts: Reflections on current practice*. London: Practical Action Publishing. ISBN 9781853398841.
- 1 [©]**Brown, J.** and [™]Grammer, P. 2015. 'Indicators of microbial quality', in Bartram, J., with Baum, R., Coclanis, P.A., Gute, D. M., Kay, D., McFayden, S., Pond, K., Robertson, W. and Rouse, M.J. (eds) *Routledge Handbook of Water and Health*. London and New York: Routledge.

Peer-reviewed publications

- 146 Poole, C., Chatham, A.H, Kimberlin, D.W., and **Brown, J.** 2024. Water and sanitation access for children: an under-recognized health risk in the United States. *Pediatrics* [accepted].
- 145 Braun, L., MacDougall, A., Sumner, T., Adriano, Z., Viegas, E., Nalá, R., Brown, J., Knee, J., and Cumming, O. 2024. Associations between shared sanitation, stunting and diarrhoea in low-income, high density urban neighbourhoods of Maputo, Mozambique - a cross-sectional study. *Maternal and Child Health Journal* 28(4):775-784. doi: 10.1007/s10995-024-03924-4.
- 144 ^ᵈLebu, S., Gyimah, R., Nandoya, E., **Brown, J.**, Salzberg, A., and Manga, M. 2024. Assessment of sanitation infrastructure resilience to extreme rainfall and flooding: Evidence from an informal settlement in Kenya. *Journal of Environmental Management* 354:120264. doi: 10.1016/j.jenvman.2024.120264.
- 143 Cha, G., Zhu, K.J., Fischer, J.M., Flores, C.I., **Brown, J.**, Pinto, A., Hatt, J.K., Konstantinidis, K.T., and Graham, K. 2024. Metagenomic evaluation of the performance of passive Moore swabs for sewage monitoring relative to composite sampling over time resolved deployments. *Water Research* 253:121269. doi: 10.1016/j.watres.2024.121269.
- 142 Durán-Viseras, A., Lindner, B.G., Hatt, J.K., ^ᵈLai, A., Wallace, R., ^ᵈGinn, O., [©]**Brown, J.**, and Konstantinidis, K.T. 2024. Metagenomic insights into the impact of litter from poultry concentrated animal feeding operations (CAFOs) to adjacent soil and water microbial communities. *Science of the Total Environment* 920:170772. doi: 10.1016/j.scitotenv.2024.170772.
- 141 ^ᵖCapone, D., Cumming, O., ^ᵁFlemister, A., ^ᵁIlevbare, V., Irish, S.R., Keenum, I., Knee, J., Nalá, R., **Brown, J.** 2024. Sanitation in urban areas may limit the spread of antimicrobial resistance via flies. *PLOS One* 19(3):e0298578. doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0298578.

- 140 Walas, N., Müller, N.F., Parker, E., Henderson, A., ^PCapone, D., **Brown, J.**, ^mBarker, T., and Graham, J.P. 2024. Phylodynamics uncover the transmission of antibiotic-resistant *Escherichia coli* between canines and humans in an urban environment. *Science of the Total Environment* 916:170139 doi: 10.1016/j.scitotenv.2024.170139.
- 139 ^dRao, G., ^PCapone, D., Zhu, K., ^mKnoble, A., Linden, Y. Clark, R., ^PLai, A., Kim, J., Huang, C., Bivins, A., and ^c**Brown, J.** 2024. Simultaneous detection and quantification of multiple pathogen targets in wastewater. *PLOS Water* doi: 10.1371/journal.pwat.0000224.
- 138 Mertens, A., Arnold, B.F., Benjamin-Chung, J., Boehm, A.B., **Brown, J.**, ^PCapone, D., Clasen, T., Fuhrmeister, E.R., Grembi, J.A., ^PHolcomb, D., Knee, J., Kwong, L.H., Lin, A., Luby, S.P., Nala, R., Nelson, K., Njenga, S.M., Null, C., Pickering, A.J., Rahman, M., Reese, H.E., Steinbaum, L., Stewart, J., Thilakaratne, R., Cumming, O., Colford, J., and Ercumen, A. 2023. Is detection of enteropathogens and human or animal faecal markers in the environment associated with subsequent child enteric infections and growth: an individual participant data meta-analysis. *Lancet Global Health* 12(3):e433-e444. doi: 10.1016/S2214-109X(23)00563-6.
- 137 Palma, F.A.G., Sodr e, J.F.A., Nery Jr., N. Olivera, L.J., **Brown, J.**, Bourgeois, A., Spears, C.A., White, C., Costa, F., and Stauber, C.E. 2023. A tale of two communities: comparing user perceptions of condominial and conventional sewer systems in Salvador, Brazil. *PLOS Water* <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pwat.0000129>.
- 136 Smith, S.K., Risk, B.B., Holm, R.H., Tilley, E., Chigwechokha, P., ^PCapone, D., **Brown, J.**, and de los Reyes III, F.L. 2023. Microbial community function and pathogen composition in pit latrines in peri-urban Malawi. *PLOS Water* <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pwat.0000171>.
- 135 Poole, C., ^mBarker, T., Bradbury, R., ^PCapone, D., Chatham, A.H., Handali, A., Rodriguez, E., Qvarnstr m, Y., and **Brown, J.** 2023. Cross-sectional study of soil-transmitted helminthiasis in Alabama’s Black Belt. *Emerging Infectious Diseases* 29:12 doi: 10.3201/eid2912.230751.
- 134 ^PCapone, D., ^uBakare, T., ^mBarker, T., Chatham, A.H., ^uClark, R., ^uCopperthwaite, L., ^uFlemister, A., ^uGeason, R., ^uHoos, E., ^uKim, E., ^uManoj, A., ^uPomper, S., ^uSamodal, C., ^uSmith, S., Poole, C., and ^c**Brown, J.** 2023. Risk factors for enteric pathogen exposure among children in Alabama’s Black Belt. *Emerging Infectious Diseases* 29:12 doi: 10.3201/eid2912.230780.
- 133 ^dBarker, T., ^PCapone, D., Amato, H.K., ^uClark, R., Henderson, A., ^PHolcomb, D.A., ^uKim, E., Pape, J., Parker, E., VanderYacht, T., Graham, J., and **Brown, J.** 2023. Public toilets have reduced enteric pathogen hazards in San Francisco. *PLOS Water* <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pwat.0000152>.

- 132 Lee, D., MacDonald Gibson, J., **Brown, J.**, Habtewold, J., and Murphy, H. 2023. Burden of disease from contaminated drinking water in countries with high access to safely managed water: a systematic review. *Water Research* 242:120244. doi: 10.1016/j.watres.2023.120244.
- 131 ^PHolcomb, D.A., Monteiro, V., ^PCapone, D., António, V., Chiluvane, M., Cumbane, V., Ismael, N., ^dKnee, J., ^dKowalsky, E., ^PLai, A.J., ^dLinden, Y., Mataveia, E., Nalá, R., ^dRao, R., Ribeiro, J., Cumming, O., Viegas, E., and ^e**Brown, J.** 2023. Long-term impacts of an urban sanitation intervention on enteric pathogens in children in Maputo city, Mozambique: study protocol for a cross-sectional follow-up to the Maputo Sanitation (MapSan) trial five years post-intervention. *BMJ-Open* 13(6): e067941.
- 130 ^dZhu, K., Hill, C., Muirhead, A., Basu, M., **Brown, J.**, Brinton, M.A., Hayat, M.J., Venegas-Vargas, C., Reis, M.G., Casanovas-Massana, A., Meschke, S., Ko, A.I., Costa, F., and Stauber, C. 2023. Zika virus RNA persistence and recovery in water and wastewater: an approach for Zika virus surveillance in resource-constrained settings. *Water Research* 241:120116. doi: 10.1016/j.watres.2023.120116.
- 129 Coleman, C.K., Kim, J., Bailey, E., Abebe, L., **Brown, J.**, Simmons, O., and Sobsey, M. 2023. Bromine and chlorine disinfection of *Cryptosporidium parvum* oocysts, *Bacillus atrophaeus* spores, and MS2 coliphage in water. *Environmental Science and Technology* <https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.est.3c00536>.
- 128 Fuhrmeister, E.R., Harvey, A.P., Nadimpalli, M.L., Gallandat, K., Ambelu, A., Arnold, B.F., **Brown, J.**, Cumming, O., Earl, A.M., Kang, G., Kariuki, S., Levy, K., Jimenez, C. P., Swarthout, J.M., Trueba, G., Tsukayama, P., Worby, C.J., and Pickering, A. 2023. Evaluating the relationship between community-level water and sanitation access and the global burden of antibiotic resistance using human fecal metagenomes from 26 countries: an ecological study. *The Lancet Microbe* S2666-5247(23)00137-4. doi: 10.1016/S2666-5247(23)00137-4.
- 127 Wolf, J., Johnston, R.B., Ambelu, A., Arnold, B.F., Bain, R., Brauer, M., **Brown, J.**, Caruso, B.A., Clasen, T., Colford, J.M., Estevez-Mills, J., Evans, B., Freeman, M.C., Gordon, B., Kang, G., Lanata, C.F., Medlicott, K.O., Prüss-Ustün, A., Troeger, C., Boisson, S., and Cumming, O. 2023. Burden of disease attributable to unsafe drinking water, sanitation and hygiene in domestic settings: a global analysis for selected adverse health outcomes. *The Lancet* 401(10393): P2060-2071. doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(23)00458-0.
- 126 Levy, K., Garn, J.V., Adriano, Z., de Barros, B., Fagnant-Sperati, C.S., Hubbard, S., Júnior, A., Manuel, J.L., Miguel, M., McGunegill, S., Miller-Petrie, M., Snyder, J.S., Victor, C., Waller, L., Konstantinidis, K.T., Clasen, T., **Brown, J.**, Nalá, R., and Freeman, M.C. 2023. Study Design and Rationale for the PAASIM Project, a Matched Cohort Study on Urban Water Supply Improvements and Infant Enteric Pathogen Infection, Gut Microbiome Development, and Health in Mozambique. *BMJ-Open* 13(3):e067341. doi: 10.1136/bmjopen-2022-067341.

- 125 Mertens, A., Arnold, B.F., Benjamin-Chung, J., Boehm, A.B., **Brown, J.**, ^dCapone, D., Clasen, T., Fuhrmeister, E., Grembi, J., ^pHolcomb, D., ^dKnee, J., Kwong, L.H., Lin, A., Luby, S.P., Nala, R., Nelson, K., Njenga, S.M., Null, C., Pickering, A.J., Mahbubur, R., Reese, H., Steinbaum, L., Stewart, J., Thilakarathne, R., Cumming, O., Colford, J.M., and Ercumen, A. 2023. Effects of water, sanitation, and hygiene interventions on detection of enteropathogens and host-specific faecal markers in the environment: an individual-participant data meta-analysis. *Lancet Planetary Health* 7(3): E197-E208. doi: [https://doi.org/10.1016/S2542-5196\(23\)00028-1](https://doi.org/10.1016/S2542-5196(23)00028-1).
- 124 ^c**Brown, J.**, Acey, C.S., Anthonj, C., Barrington, D.J., Beal, C.D., ^pCapone, D., Cumming, O., Fedinick, K.P., Gibson, J.M., Hicks, B., Kozubik, M., Lakatosova, N., Linden, K.G., Love, N.G., Mattos, K.J., Murphy, H.M., and Winkler, I. 2023. The effects of racism, social exclusion, and discrimination on achieving universal safe water and sanitation in high-income countries. *Lancet Global Health* 11:e606-e614.
- 123 Cha, G., Graham, K.E., ^dZhu, K.J., ^dRao, G., Lindner, B.G., Kocaman, K., Woo, S., D'amico, I., Bingham, L.R., Fischer, J.M., Flores, C.I., Spencer, J.W., Yathiraj, P., Chung, H., Biliya, S., Djeddar, N., Burton, L.J., Mascuch, S.J., **Brown, J.**, Bryksin, A., Pinto, A., Hatt, J.K., Konstantinidis, K.T. 2023. Parallel deployment of passive and composite samplers for surveillance and variant profiling of SARS-CoV-2 in sewage. *Science of the Total Environment* 866:161101. doi: 10.1016/j.scitotenv.2022.161101.
- 122 ^pCapone, D., Adriano, Z., Cumming, O., Irish, S., ^dKnee, J., Nala, R., and **Brown, J.** 2023. Urban onsite sanitation upgrades and synanthropic flies in Maputo, Mozambique: effects on enteric pathogen infection risks. *Environmental Science and Technology* 57(1):549-560. doi: 10.1021/acs.est.2c06864.
- 121 Munk, P., Brinch, C., Møller, F.D., Petersen, T.N., Hendriksen, R.S., Seyfarth, A.M., Kjeldgaard, J.S., Svendsen, C.A., van Bunnik, B., Berglund, F., Global Sewage Surveillance Consortium (consortium members: ^dDrew Capone and **Joe Brown**), Larsson, D.G.J., Koopmans, M., Woolhouse, M., & Aarestrup, F.M. 2022. Genomic analysis of sewage from 101 countries reveals global landscape of antimicrobial resistance. *Nature Communications* 13: 7251. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41467-022-34312-7>.
- 120 ^pCapone, D., ^mBarker, T., Cumming, O., ^uFlemister, A., Geason, R., ^uKim, E., ^dKnee, J., ^dLinden, Y., Manga, M., Meldrum, M., Nalá, R., Smith, S., ^c**Brown, J.** 2022. Persistent *Ascaris* transmission is possible in urban areas even where sanitation coverage is high. *Environmental Science and Technology* <https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.est.2c04667>.
- 119 Ross, I., Greco, G., Adriano, Z., Nalá, R., **Brown, J.**, Opondo, C., and Cumming, O. 2022. Impact of a sanitation intervention on quality of life and mental wellbeing in low-income urban neighbourhoods of Maputo, Mozambique: an observational study. *BMJ-Open* 12(10): e062517. doi: 10.1136/bmjopen-2022-062517.

- 118 Kim, M., Rodriguez-R, L.M., Hatt, J.K., Kayali, O., Nalá, R., Dunlop, A., Brennan, P.A., Corwin, E., Smith, A.K., **Brown, J.**, Konstantinidis, K.T. 2022. Higher pathogen load in children from Mozambique vs. USA revealed by comparative fecal microbiome profiling. *ISME Communications* 2(74): <https://doi.org/10.1038/s43705-022-00154-z>.
- 117 Konopka, J.K., Chatterjee, P., LaMontagne, C., and **Brown, J.** 2022. Environmental impacts of mass drug administration programs: exposures, risks, and mitigation of antimicrobial resistance. *Infectious Diseases of Poverty* 11(78): <https://doi.org/10.1186/s40249-022-01000-z>.
- 116 Delahoy, M.J., Hubbard, S., Mattioli, M., Culquichicón, C., ^dKnee, J., **Brown, J.**, Cabrera, L., Barr, D.B., Ryan, P.B., Lescano, A.G., Gilman, R.H., Levy, K. 2022. High prevalence of chemical and microbiological drinking water contaminants in households with infants enrolled in a birth cohort — Piura, Peru, 2016. *American Journal of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene* doi: 10.4269/ajtmh.22-0098.
- 115 Wolf, J., Hubbard, S., Brauer, M., Ambelu, A., Arnold, B.F., Bain, R., Bauza, V., **Brown, J.**, Caruso, B.A., Clasen, T., Colford, J.M., Freeman, M.C., Gordon, B., Johnston, R.B., Mertens, A., Prüss-Ustün, A., Ross, I., Stanaway, J., Zhao, J., Cumming, O., Boisson, S. 2022. Effectiveness of interventions to improve drinking water, sanitation and handwashing with soap on diarrhoeal disease in children in low- and middle-income settings: a systematic review and meta-analysis. *The Lancet* 400: 48-59.
- 114 ^pCapone, D., Bivins, A., and ^c**Brown, J.** 2022. Producing ratio measures of effect with quantitative microbial risk assessment. *Risk Analysis* doi: <https://doi.org/10.1111/risa.13972>.
- 113 ^dZhu, K., Suttner, B., ^dKnee, J., ^dCapone, D., Moe, C.L., Stauber, C.E., Konstantinidis, K.T., Wallach, T.E., Pickering, A.J., and ^c**Brown, J.** 2022. Elevated fecal mitochondrial DNA from symptomatic norovirus infections suggests potential health relevance of human mitochondrial DNA in fecal source tracking. *Environmental Science and Technology Letters* <https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.estlett.2c00140>.
- 112 Bivins, A., Kaya, D., Ahmed, W., **Brown, J.**, Butler, C., Greaves, J., Leal, R., Maas, K., ^dRao, G., Sherchan, S., Sills, D., Sinclair, R., Wheeler, R., and Mansfeldt, C. 2022. Passive sampling to scale wastewater surveillance of infectious disease: lessons learned from COVID-19. *Science of the Total Environment* 835:155347. doi: 10.1016/j.scitotenv.2022.155347.
- 111 ^dLai, A., Velez, I., Ambikapathi, R., Seng, K., Cumming, O., and ^c**Brown, J.** 2022. Risk factors for early childhood growth faltering in rural Cambodia: a cross-sectional study. *BMJ-Open* 12:e058092. doi: 10.1136/bmjopen-2021-058092.
- 110 ^dGinn, O., ^uLowry, S., and ^c**Brown, J.** 2022. A systematic review of enteric pathogens and antibiotic resistance genes in outdoor urban aerosols. *Environmental Research* Volume 212, Part A, 113097. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.envres.2022.113097>.

- 109 Rocha-Melogno, L., Crank, K., ^dGinn, O., Bergin, M.H., **Brown, J.**, Gray, G.C., Hamilton, K., Bibby, K., and Deshusses, M.A. 2022. Quantitative microbial risk assessment of outdoor aerosolized pathogens in cities with poor sanitation. *Science of the Total Environment* 827:154233. doi: 10.1016/j.scitotenv.2022.154233.
- 108 Budge, S., Ambelu, A., Bartram, J., **Brown, J.**, and Hutchings, P. 2022. Environmental sanitation and the evolution of water, sanitation, and hygiene. *Bulletin of the World Health Organization* 100:286–288. doi: <http://dx.doi.org/10.2471/BLT.21.287137>.
- 107 Nadimpalli, M.L., Lanza, V.F., Montealegre, M.C., Sultana, S., Fuhrmeister, E.R., Worby, C.J., Teichmann, L., Caduff, L., Swarthout, J.M., Crider, Y.S., Earl, A.M., **Brown, J.**, Luby, S.P., Islam, M.A., Julian, T.R., Pickering, A.J. 2022. Drinking water chlorination has minor effects on the intestinal flora and resistomes of Bangladeshi children. *Nature Microbiology* <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41564-022-01101-3>.
- 106 MacDonald, L., Thomas, E., Javernick-Will, A., Austin-Breneman, J., Aranda, I., Salvinelli, C., Klees, R., Walters, J., Parmentier, M.J., Schaad, D., Shahi, A., Bedell, E., Platais, G., **Brown, J.**, Gershenson, J., Watkins, D., Obonyo, E., Oyanedel-Craver, V., Olson, M., Lau, R., ^dRao, G., Arzon, A., Krishnaswamy, K., Pickering, A.J., Mabey, C., Johnson, A., Gehr, R., and Linden, K. 2022. Aligning global engineering graduate program learning objectives and approaches: review and recommendations of an interdisciplinary working group. *Development Engineering* Volume 7, 100095. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.deveng.2022.100095>.
- 105 Stauber, C., **Brown, J.**, Bourgeois, A., Palma, F., Spears, C., White, C., and Costa, F. 2022. Mobile health technologies are essential for reimagining the future of water, sanitation, and hygiene. *American Journal of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene* 106(4):1017-1021. doi: 10.4269/ajtmh.21-1040.
- 104 ^c**Brown, J.** 2022. Sanitation innovation holds promise but must consider risks to users. *Environmental Health Perspectives* 130(1) <https://doi.org/10.1289/EHP10609>.
- 103 Lindner, B., Suttner, B., ^dZhu, K., Conrad, R., Rodriguez-R, L., Hatt, J., **Brown, J.**, and Konstantinidis, K. 2021. Toward shotgun metagenomic approaches for microbial source tracking sewage spills based on laboratory mesocosms. *Water Research* 210:177993 <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.watres.2021.117993>.
- 102 Ross, I., Greco, G., Opondo, C., Adriano, Z., Nalá, R., **Brown, J.**, Dreibelbis, R., and Cumming, O. 2021. Measuring and valuing broader impacts in public health: development of a sanitation-related quality of life instrument in Maputo, Mozambique. *Health Economics* [doi: 10.1002/hec.4462](https://doi.org/10.1002/hec.4462).
- 101 Wang, Y., Mairinger, W., Raj, S.J., Yakubu, H., Siesel, C., Green, J., Durry, S., Joseph, G., Rahman, M., Amin, N., Hassan, M.Z., Wicken, J., Dourng, D., Larbi, E., Adomako, L.A.B., Senayah, A.K., Doe, B., Buamah, R., Tetteh-Nortey, J.N.N., Kang, G.,

- Karthikeyan, A., Roy, S., **Brown, J.**, Munume, B., Sene, S.O., Tuffuor, B., Mugambe, R.K., Bateganya, N.L., Surridge, T., Ndashe, G.M., Ndashe, K., Ban, R., Schrecongost, A., Moe, C.L. 2021. Quantitative assessment of exposure to fecal contamination in urban environment across nine cities in low-income and lower-middle-income countries and a city in the United States. *Science of the Total Environment* 806(Pt 3):151273 doi: 10.1016/j.scitotenv.2021.151273.
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