

PHILLIP W. GRAHAM

Summary of Professional Experience

Phillip W. Graham is a Principal Scientist in RTI's Health Practice Area. Dr. Graham has more than 25 years of experience conducting community-based research and evaluation. His research focuses on evaluating preventive interventions developed to reduce and prevent adolescent interpersonal violence and substance use. Currently he serves as the principal investigator for the NIDA-funded HEAL Prevention Coordinating Center that supports effort to prevent opioid misuse and the principal investigator on a CDC-funded study to evaluate a community-level intervention developed to prevent youth violence. Dr. Graham has also investigated the effects of witnessing community violence on perpetration, the development of ethnic identity among African American male adolescents as a protective factor, and the impact of comprehensive school-based interventions and services to promote healthy child development. His other research efforts have included examining the relation between social capital and community violence, developing an evaluation toolkit to measure collective impact, and collaborating with foundations to address the impact of social determinants of health on community health and well-being. His methodological focus includes the use of mixed-methods approaches and his research emphasizes the importance of culture, community context, systems change, and place-based strategies. Dr. Graham is a former board member of the Society for Prevention Research (SPR), a current founding board member for the National Prevention Science Coalition (NPSC), and a current board member on the Consortium of Social Science Associations (COSSA).

Education

DrPH, Maternal and Child Health, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, NC, 1999.

MPH, Maternal and Child Health, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, NC, 1995.

Graduate coursework, Clinical Psychology, North Carolina Central University, Durham, NC, 1990 to 1991.

BA, Psychology, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, NC, 1988.

Selected Project Experience

Evaluating an ACEs-Targeting Advocate Model of a Substance Use Prevention Program (2022 to date) – *Contact Principal Investigator*. Funded by the CDC, this study will use a Hybrid Type 1 effectiveness-implementation design across 20 New Jersey communities experiencing a disproportionate burden of substance use and ACEs to address the following research objectives: Conduct rigorous evaluations of prevention approaches implemented within communities that incorporate efforts to mitigate the harms of ACEs exposure and prevent future ACEs, while aiming to prevent substance use and overdose.

Adverse Community Experience and Resilience (ACE-R) Evaluation (2020 to date) – *Principal Investigator*. Funded by the CDC, this RO1 study will evaluate the ACE-R framework for community-level violence prevention through economic, social, and place-based strategies to heal trauma in communities. RTI will test (a) whether these processes have reduced rates of child abuse and neglect and youth violence over the past four years of its implementation in the Milwaukee Blueprint for Peace and (b) the benefits of adding community organizing focused on engaging and mobilizing community

members two support strategies to prevent violence. Findings will provide insight about the best ways to help neighborhoods and cities fight child abuse neglect and youth violence.

HEAL Prevention Coordinating Center (2019 to date)—*Principal Investigator*. The National Institute of Health's (NIH's) HEAL Preventing Opioid Use Disorder in Older Adolescents and Young Adults Initiative (HPI) is the first to support the development and dissemination of strategies to prevent opioid misuse and opioid use disorder. The HEAL Prevention Coordinating Center (HPCC) supports the implementation and evaluation of select HPI research projects and will also work to generate shared insights by collecting, analyzing, and reporting data across these projects.

Prevention Matters Evaluation (2018 to 2023)—*Principal Investigator*. This project is funded by the Richard M. Fairbanks Foundation. Its purpose is to evaluate *Prevention Matters*, an initiative that supports the implementation of evidence-based substance use prevention programs in more than 100 Indianapolis-area schools. The evaluation will involve the compilation and analysis of data related to student substance use and school outcomes, as well as the collection of process evaluation data from grant administrators, program implementers, and classroom observations. Responsible for leadership and strategy development.

Strengthening Human Services through Social Capital Development (2018 to 2020)—*Project Director*. Funded by the Assistant Secretary for Planning and Evaluation (ASPE), RTI in partnership with UNC School of Government (SOG) is conducting a research project to understand how local, state, faith-based, and nonprofit human services programs and organizations can create and use social capital to increase employment, reduce poverty, and improve child and family well-being. Responsible for leadership, management, and strategy development.

Forward Promise Evaluation National Evaluation (2018 to 2020)—*Principal Investigator*. Funded by the RWJF, RTI in partnership with Inclusive Innovation is conducting a developmental evaluation using grounded theory evaluate the work of the Forward Promise National Program Office. Forward Promise was designed to address trauma and healing among boys and young men of color. Directs and manages all aspects of each project including project design, reporting, and dissemination of findings.

RWJ Interdisciplinary Research Leadership Program (Cohort 2) (2017 to 2020)—*Principal Investigator*. Funded by the RWJF, this leadership program facilitates the collaboration of two research partners with a community partner. RTI is partnering with the University of California, Berkeley, School of Public Health and the East Oakland Youth Development Center to develop and evaluate the impact of summer job training curriculum to develop social capital and reduce community violence in East Oakland.

Forward Promise Evaluation Design Planning Grant (2017 to 2018)—*Project Director*. Funded by the RWJF, RTI will develop a comprehensive evaluation design report for the Foundation's Forward Promise National Program Office. Forward Promise was designed to address trauma and healing among boys and young men of color. RTI's evaluation design planning process will use the Evaluation Planning in Context model to inform a developmental evaluation approach using grounded theory.

Program Evaluation for Prevention Contract (2013 to 2018)—*Project Director*. Funded by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention (CSAP) in the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, RTI conducts several national cross-site evaluations: the Partnerships for Success program, which is designed to prevent and reduce underage drinking (aged 12–20) and prescription drug abuse and misuse (aged 12–25); the Strategic Prevention Framework State Incentive Grant (SPF SIG), which targets underage drinking and marijuana use; the Minority AIDS Initiative, which examines the relationship between substance use and HIV; the Sober Truth on Preventing (STOP) Underage Drinking

Act; and the Strategic Prevention Framework for Prescription Drugs (SPF Rx). Directs and manages all aspects of each project including project design, reporting, and dissemination of findings.

Understanding and Measuring Social Cohesion (2015 to 2016)—*Project Director*. Funded by the RWJF, RTI conducted a study to better understand and explicate how community social cohesion and related concepts affect the development of shared values within the context of the Foundations Culture of Health Initiative. The study is designed to inform the development of a conceptual framework that shows how these concepts interact and a logic model that depicts how social cohesion influences measurable indicators of shared values related to a culture of health.

Caribbean Basin Security Initiative (CBSI) (2012 to 2017)—*Project Director*. Funded by the U.S. Agency for International Development (USAID), RTI is a subcontractor to Social Impact to provide evaluation and monitoring services to assess the effectiveness of programs funded by the CBSI. The core mission of the CBSI effort is to increase citizen safety throughout the Caribbean by working collectively to substantially reduce illicit trafficking, increase public safety and security, and promote social justice. The CBSI identified three strategic priorities: substantially reduce illicit trafficking (counter-narcotics, small arms and light weapons, money laundering, and trafficking in persons), advance public safety and security (crime and violence, border security, counterterrorism, criminal gangs, and natural disasters), and social justice (crime prevention, justice sector reform, and anticorruption). Directs and manages all aspects of the project to ensure that RTI meets project objectives on schedule and within budget to the specification of Social Impact and USAID.

State Injury and Violence Prevention Policy Evaluation Guide Development (2012 to 2013)—*Project Director*. Funded by the National Center for Injury Prevention and Control at the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), RTI in collaboration with the Cloudburst Group revised and updated a report originally developed for CDC staff to build the capacity of state health departments to conduct policy evaluations. RTI and Cloudburst developed and tested a series of briefs and supporting materials that state health departments can access online. Directed and managed all aspects of the project to ensure that RTI met project deliverables on schedule and within budget to the specification of the CDC.

North Carolina State Epidemiological Outcomes Workgroup (2012 to 2013)—*Project Director*. CSAP encourages states and jurisdictions to establish epidemiological outcomes workgroups to develop data-driven planning and evaluation processes. Directed the identification, analysis, and presentation of epidemiological data to set state-level priorities to allocate prevention resources to reduce substance use. Facilitated the meeting of a State Epidemiological Workgroup tasked with making recommendations to the Governor's Cooperative Agreement Advisory Board.

District of Columbia Strategic Prevention Framework—State Incentive Grant Evaluation (2010 to 2015)—*Evaluation Director*. Funded by CSAP via contract with the District of Columbia, Department of Health, this federal initiative promoted the use of a five-step public health approach to implement evidence-based prevention strategies to reduce and prevent substance use. Directed and managed all aspects of the project, including evaluation design, data collection and analysis, and reporting to ensure that RTI met project objectives on schedule and within budget to the client's specifications.

District of Columbia Epidemiological Outcomes Workgroup (2010 to 2015)—*Project Director*. CSAP encourages states and jurisdictions to establish epidemiological outcomes workgroups to develop data-driven planning and evaluation processes. RTI, in collaboration with the District's workgroup, developed District- and Ward-level epidemiological reports of substance use, related consequences, and risk and protective factors. Directed all aspects of evaluation design, data collection and analysis, and reporting.

Community Violence Prevention Program (2008 to 2013)—*Prevention Expert Consultant*. Funded by USAID, this project aimed to reduce violence and violence-related behavior and activities in El Salvador

through the development of a national prevention plan, development of crime observatories, and implementation of local prevention strategies. Provided prevention-oriented technical assistance to observatory staff and RTI regional staff.

Georgia Strategic Prevention Framework—State Incentive Grant Evaluation (2007 to 2012)—*Evaluation Director*. Funded by CSAP via contract with the Georgia Department of Behavioral Health and Developmental Disabilities, this federal initiative promoted the use of a five-step public health approach to implement evidence-based prevention strategies to reduce and prevent substance use. Directed all aspects of evaluation design, data collection and analysis, and reporting.

Nebraska Strategic Prevention Framework—State Incentive Grant Evaluation (2007 to 2012)—*Evaluation Director*. Funded by CSAP via contract with the Nebraska Division of Public Health, this federal initiative promoted the use of a five-step public health approach to implement evidence-based prevention strategies to reduce and prevent substance use. Oversaw all aspects of evaluation design, data collection and analysis, and reporting.

North Carolina Strategic Prevention Framework—State Incentive Grant (2006 to 2011)—*Needs Assessment Project Director*. Funded by CSAP, this federal initiative promotes the use of a five-step public health approach to implement evidence-based prevention strategies to reduce and prevent substance use. Oversaw the identification, analysis, and presentation of epidemiological data to set state-level priorities to allocate prevention resources to reduce substance use. Facilitated the meeting of a State Epidemiological Workgroup tasked with making recommendations to the Governor's Cooperative Agreement Advisory Board.

Georgia Cross-Site Evaluation (2006 to 2007)—*Evaluation Director*. Funded by the Georgia Division of Mental Health, Developmental Disabilities, and Addictive Diseases, the project aimed to develop a statewide evaluation of all substance abuse prevention efforts, conduct a social indicator study, and implement a pilot cross-site evaluation study. Oversaw all aspects of project management to ensure adherence to project timelines and directed data collection and analysis and reporting activities.

A Review to Identify Measures of Social Capital as It Relates to Perpetration of Violence Against Women and Adolescent Girls (2005 to 2007)—*Principal Investigator*. Funded by CDC, this study aimed to conduct a literature review to examine the relationship between social capital and male perpetration of violence against women and to identify measures to examine the relationship between social capital and perpetration of violence against women. Directed the design and implementation study approach and was responsible for report writing and presentation of findings.

Georgia State Incentive Planning and Development Grant Evaluation (2005 to 2006)—*Evaluation Director*. This CSAP-funded cooperative agreement was designed to facilitate the development of a comprehensive prevention plan to reduce substance use among youth ages 12–17. Directed process evaluation to document and evaluate the effectiveness of a planning process to develop a comprehensive statewide substance abuse strategy.

Nebraska State Incentive Cooperative Agreement Evaluation (2004 to 2007)—*Evaluation Director*. Funded by CSAP, this federal initiative was designed to reduce substance use among youth ages 12–17 through the promotion and implementation of evidence-based prevention strategies. Directed all program management activities and was responsible for data collection and analysis, report writing, presentations, and evaluation-related technical assistance to develop an evaluation data collection and analysis infrastructure.

Social Capital and Economic Determinants of Youth Violence (2003 to 2005)—*Task Leader*. This CDC-funded task order was designed to develop a theoretical model of social capital and economic

determinants and to empirically test this model on the National Longitudinal Study on Adolescent Health (Add Health) data set. Led the meta-analytic literature review and the development of a theoretical model.

Maine State Incentive Grant Evaluation (2001 to 2005)—*Evaluation Director*. This program, funded by CSAP, was designed to help states coordinate and redirect substance abuse prevention funding to encourage collaborative and scientifically based prevention activities at the state and local levels. Provided day-to-day leadership for the Maine SIG evaluation effort. Led the planning, development, and implementation of both the process and outcome evaluation components. Worked closely with the director and staff of Maine's Office of Substance Abuse to develop the overall structure and goals of the grant program as they related to the evaluation and to provide evaluation feedback for program development and improvement.

Louisiana State Incentive Grant Evaluation (2000 to 2005)—*Evaluation Director*. This CSAP program was designed to help states coordinate and redirect substance abuse prevention funding to encourage collaborative and scientifically based prevention activities at the state and local levels. The 3-year project award provided Louisiana with substantial resources to fund community-based prevention programming in selected sites across the state. Provided day-to-day leadership for the Louisiana SIG evaluation effort. Led the planning and execution of the process evaluation and oversaw the outcome evaluation. Worked closely with the director and staff of Louisiana's Office of Addictive Disorders to develop the overall structure and goals of the grant program and to design and implement a comprehensive program evaluation strategy.

National Evaluation of the Safe Schools/Healthy Students (SS/HS) Initiative (1999 to 2005)—*Process Evaluation Director*. SS/HS was a comprehensive, school-based approach designed to promote and improve the development of children and youth, reduce violence and substance use, and create safe learning environments in schools. As deputy manager and data collection coordinator for the process evaluation component of the national evaluation, developed the process evaluation design, protocol, and instrumentation for all process-related data collection. Oversaw all collection and management of the process data and wrote reports and research articles related to the national evaluation.

Juvenile Breaking the Cycle Demonstration Program for the National Institute of Justice (1999 to 2004)—*Process Evaluation Task Co-Leader*. The Juvenile Breaking the Cycle Demonstration Program, based in Lane County, Oregon, provides drug-involved juvenile offenders with comprehensive treatment and rehabilitation services under the supervision of the Department of Youth Services and Juvenile Court. Developed the process evaluation design and instrumentation for data collection from juvenile offenders. Identified other sources of process data at the system and community levels. Oversaw all collection, management, and analysis of process data. Wrote reports and research articles.

Vermont State Incentive Grant Evaluation (1997 to 2000)—*Program-Level Evaluation Task Leader*. Led the program-level evaluation effort, a discrete component of the overall evaluation, for Vermont's recently awarded SIG. Worked closely with the program director and staff of Vermont's Office of Alcohol and Drug Abuse Programs to design and implement the program-level evaluation strategy. This CSAP program required the state to conduct formal outcome evaluations on a subset of its science-based programs and asked that these programs each represent different domains of intervention strategies. RTI assisted the state in meeting this requirement by coordinating program-level efforts within eight Vermont communities to evaluate the immediate and long-term effects of these interventions.

Preventing Abusive Intimate Relationships among Adolescents (1997 to 1999)—*Task Leader*. For this task order contract from the Assistant Secretary for Planning and Evaluation in the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, analyzed the prevalence and behavior correlates of abusive intimate relationships among adolescents. Reviewed the literature, assessed existing data sets, developed an analysis plan, conducted secondary analysis of relevant data sets, and wrote reports.

Preventing Alcohol Abuse in African American Male Youth (1995 to 2001)—*Analyst*. Served as an analyst for this ongoing research effort sponsored by the National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism. The purpose of the study was to enhance and extend the longitudinal evaluation effort, focusing specific attention on alcohol use behaviors and related consequences among African American male adolescents.

Ethnic Identity and Violence among African American Male Adolescents (1995 to 1999)—*Project Manager*. Served as project manager and analyst for CDC-funded project investigating the potential protective role of cultural factors. Specifically, this study investigated the relationship among African American parents' sense of ethnic identity, that of their sons, and their sons' violent behavior.

Injury Community Demonstration Projects for the Evaluation of Youth Violence Programs (1995 to 1998)—*Task Leader*. Served as task leader and data analyst for a series of studies investigating the impact of witnessing violence on aggressive and delinquent behavior among African American male adolescents.

Sacramento 21 Community Demonstration Project (1992 to 1994)—*Research Specialist*. Conducted small project evaluations for a CSAP-funded demonstration project to reduce abuse of alcohol, tobacco, and other drugs. Identified community and individual indicators of substance abuse to evaluate the effectiveness of individual community-based initiatives. Provided technical assistance to agencies and community organizations for the development of self-evaluation tools. Coordinated outcome and process evaluation activities with external evaluator to assess overall project effectiveness in reducing abuse of alcohol, tobacco, and other drugs and related behaviors in Sacramento County, California.

Professional Experience

1995 to date

RTI International, Research Triangle Park, NC.

Senior Center Director-Center on Behavioral Health, Epidemiology, Implementation and Evaluation Research (2017 to Date). Directs a research center comprised of four research programs (approximately 60 staff) focused on substance use disorder, mental health, infectious disease, and violence prevention research and evaluation.

Senior Program Director, Drugs, Violence, and Delinquency Prevention Program (2017); Program Director 2014 to 2017). Directs research projects that focus on the prevention of risk behaviors, including substance use, violence, and delinquency. Directs the national evaluation of CSAP's Partnerships for Success program to reduce underage drinking and prescription drug abuse and misuse among people ages 12–25. Directs the evaluation of several state-level substance abuse prevention initiatives. Conducts research into environmental risk factors for violent behavior and protective factors against adolescent violence and substance use.

Senior Research Public Health Analyst (2006 to 2014).

Research Public Health Analyst (1999 to 2005).

Public Health Researcher (1997 to 1999). Leads the evaluation of several state substance abuse prevention initiatives and the process evaluations for the National Cross-Site Evaluation of SS/HS. Conducts research in the areas of

environmental risk factors for violent behavior and protective factors against adolescent violence and substance use.

Public Health Analyst (1995 to 1997). Assisted in all aspects of an outcome evaluation for Supporting Adolescents with Guidance and Employment (SAGE), an ongoing youth violence and substance abuse prevention project in Durham, NC. Used SAGE survey data in a study on witnessing community violence and violent behavior.

2006 to date

University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, NC.

Adjunct Faculty, Maternal and Child Health Department, School of Public Health.

1994 to 1995

Health Promotion and Disease Prevention, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, NC.

Research Assistant. Supervised and managed interviewers for project's parent questionnaire. Assisted in developing study instruments, questionnaire, and training manuals, as well as implementing process evaluation measures.

1992 to 1994

Sacramento Twenty-One Community Partnership, Sacramento, CA.

Research Specialist. Conducted county-wide and community-specific needs assessment for developing strategic plans to reduce substance abuse. Developed surveys and research tools for program evaluation. Provided technical assistance and data support to staff and partnership. Developed baseline indicators for alcohol and other drugs. Prepared statistical reports and demographic profiles.

1991

Department of Psychology, Duke University, Durham, NC.

Group Supervisor. Co-supervised a group of 10 first-graders as part of a Duke University intervention program designed to prevent conduct disorder and social maladaptation in adolescence and early adulthood.

1986 to 1991

Department of Psychology, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, NC.

Senior Research Associate (1988 to 1991). Performed stereotaxic surgery on small animals under anesthesia and gave postoperative care. Supervised technicians and graduate students in the manipulation of various laboratory techniques. Supervised work-study students. Organized the duties of these students and trained the students to operate behavioral tests.

Research Assistant (1986 to 1988). Conducted basic research on learning and memory. Assisted graduate students in implementing research projects. Conducted literature searches and abstracted reviews.

Professional Associations

American Public Health Association
 Society for Prevention Research (board member)
 American Evaluation Association
 National Prevention Science Coalition (board member)

Books, Book Chapters, and Monographs

- Pitts, W. J., Barrick, K., Strom, K. J., Wheaton, W. D., & Graham, P. W. (2012). *Crime observatory handbook: Concept, design, development, and implementation*. Research Triangle Park, NC: RTI International.
- Coyne-Beasley, T., Graham, P. W., & Shumate, J. (2010). Community violence. In A. Y. Elzouki, H. A. Hari, H. M. Nazer, F. B. Stapleton, W. Oh, & R. J. Whitley (Eds.), *Textbook of clinical pediatrics* (2nd ed., pp. 3877–3833). New York, NY: Springer-Verlag. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-642-02202-9_399
- Ringwalt, C. L., Graham, P., Sanders-Phillips, K., Browne, D., & Paschall, M. J. (1999). Ethnic identity as a protective factor in the health behaviors of African-American male adolescents. In S. B. Kar (Ed.), *Substance abuse prevention: A multicultural perspective*. Amityville, NY: Baywood Publishing.

Peer-Reviewed Journal Articles

- Mathias, Brenda, et al. "Building Bridges and Strengthening Bonds: An Exploratory Investigation Into Social Capital and Youth Programming." *Progress in Community Health Partnerships: Research, Education, and Action*, vol. 17 no. 4, 2023, p. 595-604. *Project MUSE* muse.jhu.edu/article/914116.
- Blackburn, N. A., Ramos, S., Dorsainvil, M., Wooten, C., Ridenour, T. A., Yaros, A., Johnson-Lawrence, V., Fields-Johnson, D., Khalid, N., & Graham, P. (2023). Resilience-informed community violence prevention and community organizing strategies for implementation: Protocol for a hybrid type 1 implementation-effectiveness trial. *JMIR Research Protocols*, 12, Article e50444. <https://doi.org/10.2196/50444>
- Ridenour, T. A., Saavedra, L. M., Fernandes, C-S. F., Cance, J. D., Graham, P. W., & Oudekerk, B. A. (2023). Introduction to helping to end addiction long-term prevention cooperative: Overview and strategies. *Prevention Science*, 1-7. Advance online publication. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11121-023-01503-7>
- Perry, R., Elek, E., D'Amico, E., Dickerson, D., Komro, K., Walton, M., Razuri, E. B., Yule, A. M., Skinner, J., Pendergrass, T., Larkin, K., Johnson, C., Bonar, E. E., Oudekerk, B. A., Hairgrove, S., Liu, S., & Graham, P. (2023). Including community partners in the development and adaptation of intervention strategies to prevent initiation or escalation of opioid misuse. *Prevention Science*. Advance online publication. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11121-023-01575-5>
- Cance, J. D., Saavedra, L. M., Wondimu, B., Scaglione, N. M., Hairgrove, S., & Graham, P. W. (2021). Examining the relationship between social connection and opioid misuse: A systematic review. *Substance Use and Misuse*, 56(10), 1493-1507. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10826084.2021.1936056>

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- Scaglione, N. M., Buben, A., Williams, J., Cance, J. D., Elek, E., Clarke, T., & Graham, P. W. (2021). A latent class analysis of prevention approaches used to reduce community-level prescription drug misuse in adolescents and young adults. *Journal of Primary Prevention*. <https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s10935-021-00631-6>
- Close, C., Elek, E., Roberts, C., Dunlap, L. J., Graham, P. W., Scaglione, N. M., Palen, L., & Clarke, T. (2021). A national cost analysis of community interventions to prevent underage drinking and prescription drug misuse. *Prevention Science*.
- Morgan-Lopez, A. A., Elek, E., Graham, P. W., Saavedra, L. M., Bradshaw, M., & Clarke, T. (2019). A quasi-experimental evaluation of partnerships for success's impact on community-level ethanol and prescription drug poisoning rates. *Addictive Behaviors*, *95*, 220-225. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.addbeh.2019.04.006>
- Crowley, D. M., Dodge, K. A., Barnett, W. S., Corso, P., Duffy, D., Graham, P., et al. (2018). Standards of evidence for conducting and reporting economic evaluations in prevention science. *Prevention Science*, *19*, 366–390. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11121-017-0858-1>
- Leadbeater, B. J., Dishion, T., Sandler, I., Bradshaw, C. P., Dodge, K., Gottfredson, D., ... Smith, E. P. (2018). Ethical challenges in promoting the implementation of preventive interventions: Report of the SPR task force. *Prevention Science*. [Epub ahead of print]. DOI: 10.1007/s11121-018-0912-7
- Graham, P. W., Yaros, A., Lowe, A., & McDaniel, M. S. (2017). Nurturing environments for boys and men of color with trauma exposure. *Clinical Child and Family Psychology Review*, *20*, 105–116. doi:10.1007/s10567-017-0241-6
- Graham, P. W., Kim, M. M., Clinton-Sherrod, A. M., Yaros, A., Richmond, A. N., Jackson, M., & Corbie-Smith, G. (2016). What is the role of culture, diversity, and community engagement in transdisciplinary translational science? *Translational Behavioral Medicine*, *6*, 115–124. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s13142-015-0368-2>
- Krebs, C. P., Lattimore, P. K., Cowell, A. J., & Graham, P. W. (2010). Evaluation of the Juvenile Breaking the Cycle program's impact on recidivism. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, *38*, 109–117. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jcrimjus.2010.02.008>
- Graham, P. W., & Mooring, P. A. (2009). The emerging role of prevention and community coalitions: Working for the greater good. *North Carolina Medical Journal*, *70*(1), 50–53.
- Hatfield, T., Graham, P. W., & Gallagher, M. (1992). Taste potentiated odor aversion learning: Role of the amygdala basolateral complex and central nucleus. *Behavioral Neuroscience*, *106*, 286–293.
- Willner, J., Graham, P., Crooks, G., & Gallagher, M. (1992). Selective disruption by NMDA antagonists of learning that depends on processing a compound cue. *Behavioral Neuroscience*, *106*, 315–323.
- Gallagher, M., Graham, P. W., & Holland, P. C. (1990). The amygdala central nucleus and appetitive Pavlovian conditioning: Lesions impair one class of conditioned behavior. *Journal of Neuroscience*, *10*, 1906–1911.
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Presentations and Proceedings

- Graham, P. W., (2019, August). *Making the Case for Prevention's Seat at the Table (Keynote Address)*. Presented at the research conference of the National Prevention Network, Chicago, ILL.
- Elek, E., Kane, H., Scaglione Palchick, N., Burfeind, C., & Graham, P. (2017, May). *Are some combinations better than others? An empirical examination of comprehensive prevention implementation for underage drinking and prescription drug misuse*. Presented at the Society for Prevention Research, Washington, DC.
- Scaglione Palchick, N., Graham, P., Elek, E., Burfeind, C., & Clarke, T. (2017, May). *Interventions implemented by CSAP's Partnerships for Success community subrecipients*. Presented at the Society for Prevention Research, Washington, DC.
- Isvan, N., Brown, D. C., Gerber, R., Battis, K., Lundquist, L., Burnett, M., Graham, P. W., et al. (2016, October). *The Success Case Method: Integrating qualitative and quantitative data to evaluate behavioral health interventions*. Presented at the American Evaluation Association, Atlanta, GA.
- Elek, E., Clarke, T., Mariani, S., Truckenmiller, R., Graham, P. W., Kane, H. L., et al. (2016, September). *Are some combinations better than others? An empirical examination of comprehensive prevention planning and implementation*. Presented at the conference of the National Prevention Network, Buffalo, NY.
- Graham, P. W., Schaffer, T., Clarke, T., Elek, E., Scaglione Palchick, N. M., & Burfeind, C. (2016, September). *Addressing health disparities through SAMHSA/CSAP's Partnerships for Success program*. Presented at the conference of the National Prevention Network, Buffalo, NY.
- Elek, E., & Graham, P. W. (2016, June). *Monitoring and evaluating efforts to address health disparities through SAMHSA/CSAP's Partnerships for Success program*. Presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Prevention Research, San Francisco, CA.
- Graham, P. W., Palen, L., Welsh, A., Southwell, B. G., Hill, J. L., Asefnia, N., & Knapp, L. G. (2016, June). *The collective impact evaluation tool kit: A resource for grantmakers*. Presented at the 2016 Collective Impact Convening, Seattle, WA.
- Hendricks, M., Leichtling, G., Palen, L., Graham, P. W., & Elek, E. (2016, June). *Disparities in community substance abuse prevention resources and barriers: Results from the SPF SIG national cross-site evaluation*. Presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Prevention Research, San Francisco, CA.
- Palen, L., Hendricks, M., Leichtling, G., Graham, P. W., & Elek, E. (2016, June). *Characterizing grantee prevention infrastructure in a national cross-site evaluation*. Presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Prevention Research, San Francisco, CA.
- Graham, P. W., Elek, E., & Formica, S. (2016, February). *SAMHSA's Strategic Prevention Framework: Interventions addressing underage drinking and prescription drug misuse*. Presented at SAMHSA's Annual Prevention Day, National Harbor, MD.
- Isvan, N., Gerber, R., Battis, K., Burnett, M., Lundquist, L., Brown, D. C., ... Youngman, L. (2016). *HIV and substance abuse prevention needs of transgender individuals: An analysis of program evaluation data from SAMHSA's Minority AIDS Initiative*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the American Public Health Association, Denver, CO.
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- Graham, P. W., Elek, E., & Roddy, P. (2015, February). *Partnerships for Success: Innovative approaches to measure community change*. Presented at SAMHSA's Prevention Day, National Harbor, MD. Invited.
- Graham, P. W., Elek, E., Fallik, B., & Gremminger, M. M. (2014, October). *Evaluating CSAP's Partnerships for Success: New directions*. Presented at the conference of the American Evaluation Association, Denver, CO.
- Graham, P. W., Elek, E., & Donovan, J. A. (2014, September). *Developing a prevention prepared community in an urban, culturally diverse setting: Lessons learned*. Presented at the annual National Prevention Research Conference, Hartford, CT.
- Graham, P. W., Elek, E., & Donovan, J. A. (2014, May). *Testing the implementation of evidence-based interventions within an urban, culturally diverse population*. Presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Prevention Research, Washington, DC.
- Stillman, L., Graham, P. W., Zurick, E., Jones, C. J., Cucchi, P., Morton, H., & Squire, C. M. (2013, November). *Translating a comprehensive injury policy evaluation guide into guidance for state injury staff*. Presented at the annual meeting of the American Public Health Association, Boston, MA.
- Graham, P. W., Gittens, D., Green, N., & Donovan, J. (2013, February). *Evaluating a social immunization approach to public health and risk-focused prevention: The DC model*. Presented at the National Leadership Forum of Community Anti-Drug Coalitions of America, National Harbor, MD.
- Graham, P. W., & Donovan, J. (2012, October). *Evaluating a social immunization approach to public health and risk-focused prevention: The DC model*. Presented at the annual meeting of the American Public Health Association, Minneapolis, MN.
- Graham, P. W., Clinton-Sherrod, A. M., Williams, J., & Palen, L. (2012, September). *Evaluating the effectiveness of comprehensive efforts to reduce adolescent alcohol use and alcohol-related crashes*. Presented at the research conference of the National Prevention Network, Pittsburgh, PA.
- Graham, P. W., & Donovan, J. (2012, September). *Evaluating a social immunization approach to public health and risk-focused prevention: The DC model*. Presented at the research conference of the National Prevention Network, Pittsburgh, PA.
- Palen, L., Graham, P. W., Clinton-Sherrod, A. M., Anderson-Knott, M., & Palm, D. (2012, May). *Measuring implementation fidelity for environmental strategies*. Presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Prevention Research, Washington, DC.
- Graham, P. W., Wilson, E. K., Palen, L., & Ashley, O. S. (2012, April). *The importance of capturing state-level data in evaluation efforts*. Presented at the first annual Teen Pregnancy Prevention Grantee Conference, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Family and Youth Services Bureau, National Harbor, MD.
- Clinton-Sherrod, A. M., Graham, P. W., Palen, L., Williams, J., Anderson-Knott, M., & Palm, D. (2011, November). *Developing a rigorous evaluation design with archival/secondary data*. Presented at the annual meeting of the American Evaluation Association, Anaheim, CA.
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- Williams, J., Palen, L., Graham, P. W., Clinton-Sherrod, A. M., & Anderson-Knott, M. (2011, November). *Assessing effectiveness in SPF-SIG evaluations: Challenges and potential solutions*. Presented at the annual meeting of the American Evaluation Association, Anaheim, CA.
- Palen, L., Graham, P. W., Clinton-Sherrod, A. M., Anderson-Knott, M., & Palm, D. (2011, November). *Measuring implementation fidelity for environmental strategies*. Presented at the annual meeting of the American Evaluation Association, Anaheim, CA.
- Coyne-Beasley, T., Graham, P. W., Barrick, K., Ford, C., & Norwood, T. (2010, May). *Noncombat violent deaths among adolescents and young adult service members*. Presented at Pediatric Academic Societies, Vancouver, BC.
- Graham, P. W., Clinton-Sherrod, A. M. (2010, June). *Implementing environmental strategies: Lessons learned from 3 states*. Presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Prevention Research, Denver, CO.
- Graham, P. W., Squire, C. M., & Kennedy, E. K. (2009, September). *Georgia Strategic Prevention Framework State Incentive Grant (SPF SIG)*. Presented at training for SPF SIG grantees, Peachtree City, GA.
- Norwood, T., Proescholdbell, S. K., Coyne-Beasley, T., & Graham, P. W. (2009, June). *The role of North Carolina's violent death reporting system in community efforts to address deaths from violence*. Presented at the meeting of the Council of State and Territorial Epidemiologists, Buffalo, NY.
- Graham, P. W., & Hollywood, J. S. (2009, May). *The relationship between social capital and violence*. Presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Prevention Research, Washington, DC.
- Proescholdbell, S. K., Norwood, T., Coyne-Beasley, T., & Graham, P. W. (2009, February). *The role of North Carolina's violent death reporting system in community efforts to address deaths from violence*. Poster presented at the meeting of the State and Territorial Injury Program Directors Association, National Harbor, MD.
- Graham, P. W., & Williams, J. (2008, November). *Findings from Nebraska's State Incentive Grant*. Paper presented at the annual conference of the American Evaluation Association, Denver, CO.
- Graham, P. W., Clinton-Sherrod, A. M., & Williams, J. (2008, October). *Evaluating community-level prevention strategies: Nebraska's State Incentive Cooperative Agreement (SICA) program*. Poster presented at the annual meeting and exposition of the American Public Health Association, San Diego, CA.
- Graham, P. W., & Kennedy, E. K. (2008, July). *Data inventory and gap analysis*. Paper presented at the North Carolina State Epidemiological Workgroup, Raleigh, NC.
- Graham, P. W., Trudeau, J. V., & Williams, J. (2007). *SS/HS initiative cross-site evaluation: Partnership effectiveness*. Presented at the meeting of the American Evaluation Association, Baltimore, MD.
- Trudeau, J. V., Graham, P. W., & Williams, J. (2007). *Partnership functioning and association with implementation of activities related to SS/HS*. Presented at the meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, GA.
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- Graham, P. W., Hardison Walters, J. L., Kline, T. L., & Stone-Wiggins, B. P. (2007). *A review to identify measures of social capital as it relates to the perpetration of violence against women and adolescent girls*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Prevention Research, Washington, DC.
- Graham, P. W., & Williams, J. (2007). *Partnerships, programs, and policies*. Presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Prevention Research, Washington, DC.
- Graham, P. W., Weimer, B. J., & Kennedy, E. K. (2007). *Georgia SPF-SIG evaluation plan and social indicator study*. Presented at the Governor's Cooperative Agreement Advisory Council, Atlanta, GA.
- Graham, P. W., Stahl, M. H., Weimer, B. J., Clinton-Sherrod, A. M., & Williams, J. (2006). *Effectiveness of State Incentive Grants in reducing substance use outcomes in two states*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Prevention Research, San Antonio, TX.
- Zahn, M. A., Warner, T. D., Hawkins, S. R., & Graham, P. W. (2005). *Factors promoting resilience in potentially delinquent teenage girls*. Paper presented at the American Society of Criminology, Toronto, ON.
- Graham, P. W., & Hawkins, S. R. (2005). *Resiliency and protection*. Presented at Girls Study Group Meeting, Washington, DC.
- Trudeau, J. V., Graham, P. W., & Williams, J. (2005). *SS/HS partnerships, programs, and policies*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Evaluation Association, Toronto, ON.
- Graham, P. W. (2004). *Evaluation of research-based programs in a community-based setting*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Prevention Research, Quebec City, QC.
- Graham, P. W., Nonnemaker, J. M., & Jolles, M. P. (2004). *Assessing the economic and social capital determinants of violence in youth and young adults*. Presented at the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Juvenile Violence Prevention Team, Atlanta, GA.
- Graham, P. W., Farris, K., & Weimer, B. (2003). *Selecting research-based prevention programs: Decision-making factors*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Prevention Research, Washington, DC.
- Graham, P. W., Lattimore, P. K., Krebs, C. P., & Cowell, A. J. (2003). *Using analytic methods to reduce bias in evaluation research*. Paper presented at the annual conference of the American Evaluation Association, Reno, NV.
- Graham, P. W. (2002). *Safe Schools/Healthy Students national evaluation: Partnership functioning and service integration*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Prevention Research, Seattle, WA.
- Graham, P. W. (2002). *Early findings from the Safe Schools/Healthy Students national evaluation*. Roundtable at the annual conference of the American Evaluation Association, Washington, DC.
- Graham, P. W. (2002). *The use of multiple evaluation methods for program assessment and improvement*. Poster presented at the annual conference of the American Evaluation Association, Washington, DC.
- Graham, P. W. (2002). *SS/HS partnership formation and service integration*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Public Health Association, Philadelphia, PA.
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- Graham, P. W. (2001). *Evaluating NIJ's Juvenile Breaking the Cycle (JBTC) model*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Prevention Research, Washington, DC.
- Graham, P. W. (2001). *Evaluation of the Juvenile Breaking the Cycle (JBTC) program*. Paper presented at the annual conference of the American Evaluation Association, St. Louis, MO.
- Graham, P. W. (2001). *A strategic approach to a complex problem: The Safe Schools/Healthy Students interdepartmental initiative*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Public Health Association, Atlanta, GA.
- Graham, P. W. (2000). *National evaluation of the Safe Schools/Healthy Students initiative: SS/HS process evaluation*. Paper presented at the annual conference of the American Evaluation Association, Waikiki, HI.
- Graham, P. W., & Flewelling, R. L. (1999). *The onset of heavy drinking among African American adolescent males who witness community violence*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Public Health Association, Chicago, IL.
- Ringwalt, C. L., & Graham, P. W. (1999). *Preventing abusive intimate relationships among adolescents*. Briefing presented to the Assistant Secretary for Planning and Evaluation, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Washington, DC.
- Graham, P. W. (1998). *A longitudinal analysis of witnessing community violence*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Public Health Association, Washington, DC.
- Graham, P. W., & Lamar, V. (1998). *Supporting Adolescents with Guidance and Employment (SAGE)*. Paper presented at the annual Minority Health Conference, Chapel Hill, NC.
- Graham, P. W., & Ringwalt, C. L. (1998). *Behavioral outcomes from SAGE: A preliminary analysis*. Paper presented at the Injury Prevention Research Center, Chapel Hill, NC.
- Graham, P. W., & Ringwalt, C. L. (1998). *Designing, implementing, and evaluating a violence prevention program*. Classroom presentation at the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, School of Public Health, Department of Maternal and Child Health, Chapel Hill, NC.
- Dennis, A., Graham, P. W., & Ringwalt, C. L. (1997). *Program evaluation of demonstration projects that incorporate cultural factors: Perspectives from implementers and evaluators*. Paper presented at the National Conference on Family and Community Violence, New Orleans, LA.
- Graham, P. W. (1997). *Ethnic identity: Its conceptual and methodological application to risk behaviors*. Paper presented at the Youth Violence Prevention Meeting, National Center for Injury Prevention and Control, Atlanta, GA.
- Graham, P. W. (1997). *Ethnic identity: Theories, definitions, and concepts*. Paper presented at the National Conference on Family and Community Violence, New Orleans, LA.
- Graham, P. W., & Ringwalt, C. L. (1997). *Ethnic identity and violence among black male youth*. Paper presented at a Work-in-Progress Monitoring Workshop (Centers for Disease Control and Prevention), Washington, DC.
- Graham, P. W., & Ringwalt, C. L. (1997). *Transmission of ethnic identity from parents to their sons*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Public Health Association, Indianapolis, IN.
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- Graham, P. W. (1995). *Ethnic identity as a protective factor against substance abuse: A case for rites of passage*. Paper presented at the annual Public Policy Scholar Forum of the North Carolina Governor's Institute on Alcohol and Substance Abuse, Raleigh, NC.
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- Graham, P., Elek, E., Morgan-Lopez, A., Dunlap, L., Jones, S. & Emery, K. (2015, December). *Program Evaluation for Prevention: Partnerships for Success: Annual evaluation report FY2014*. Prepared for the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration.
- Squire, C., Graham, P., Moultrie, R., Cullen, K. & Desai, R. (2013, March). *State policy evaluation tools for injury and violence prevention: Market testing*. Prepared for the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Injury Prevention and Control.
- Palen, L., Graham, P. W., Williams, J., Embry, V. V., & Clinton-Sherrod, A. M. (2012, December). *An analysis of risk and protective factors in data from the 2010 Nebraska Risk and Protective Factor Student Survey (NRPFSS)*. Prepared for Nebraska Department of Health and Human Services, Division of Public Health.
- Graham, P. W., Clinton-Sherrod, A. M., Palen, L., Weimer, B. J., Williams, J., Elek, E., et al. (2012, December). *Nebraska SPF SIG final evaluation report: October 2006–September 2012*. Prepared for Nebraska Department of Health and Human Services, Division of Public Health.
- Graham, P. W., Elek, E., Clinton-Sherrod, A. M., Weimer, B. J., Squire, C. M., Kennedy, E. K., & Scales, M. B. (2012, September). *Georgia Strategic Prevention Framework State Incentive Grant final evaluation report*. Prepared for Georgia Department of Behavioral Health & Developmental Disabilities.
- Graham, P. W., Clinton-Sherrod, A. M., Palen, L., Williams, J., & Anderson-Knott, M. (2012, July). *Nebraska SPF-SIG Year 4 evaluation report (July 1, 2010–June 30, 2011)*. Prepared for Nebraska Department of Health and Human Services, Division of Public Health.
- Graham, P. W., Clinton-Sherrod, A. M., Palen, L., Williams, J., & Anderson-Knott, M. (2011, January). *Nebraska SPF-SIG Year 3 evaluation report*. Prepared for Nebraska Department of Health and Human Services, Division of Public Health.
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- Graham, P. W., Clinton-Sherrod, A. M., Palen, L., Weimer, B. J., & Anderson-Knott, M. (2009, July). *Nebraska SPF-SIG year 2 evaluation report (final)*. Prepared for Nebraska Department of Health and Human Services, Division of Public Health.
- Graham, P. W., Clinton-Sherrod, A. M., Williams, J., & Weimer, B. J. (2009, May). *Nebraska Strategic Incentive Cooperative Agreement (NESICA) outcomes report (final)*. Prepared for Nebraska Department of Health and Human Services, Division of Public Health.
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- Squire, C. M., Graham, P. W., Council, C. L., Kennedy, E. K., & Bradshaw, M. R. (2008, December). *North Carolina Strategic Prevention Framework State Incentive Grant (NC SPF-SIG): State priority: Reduce alcohol-related crashes and fatalities community resource assessment*. Prepared for the State of North Carolina.
- Weimer, B. J., Graham, P. W., & Kennedy, E. K. (2008, December). *Georgia's city-level social indicator study to assess substance use prevention needs: 2008*. Prepared for Georgia Department of Human Resources, Division of Public Health, Office of Prevention Programs and Services.
- Weimer, B. J., Graham, P. W., & Kennedy, E. K. (2008, December). *Georgia's county-level social indicator study to assess substance use prevention needs: 2008*. Prepared for Georgia Department of Human Services, Division of Public Health, Office of Prevention Programs and Services.
- Graham, P. W., Clinton-Sherrod, A. M., Weimer, B. J., & Smiley McDonald, H. M. (2008, July). *Nebraska State Incentive Cooperative Agreement (SICA) coalition evaluation report*. Prepared for Nebraska Department of Health and Human Services, Division of Public Health.
- Graham, P. W., Council, C. L., Bradshaw, M. R., & Squire, C. M. (2007, August). *North Carolina Strategic Prevention Framework (NC SPF SIG) state priority: Reduce alcohol-related crashes and fatalities community needs assessment workbook*. Prepared for the North Carolina Department of Health and Human Services.
- Graham, P. W., Clinton-Sherrod, A. M., Weimer, B. J., Stone-Wiggins, B. P., Williams, T., Williams, J., et al. (2007, June). *Nebraska State Incentive Cooperative Agreement (SICA); annual evaluation report (July 1, 2005–June 30, 2006)*. Prepared for Nebraska Department of Health and Human Services, Division of Public Health.
- Graham, P. W., Hardison Walters, J. L., Kline, T. L., & Stone-Wiggins, B. P. (2007, January). *A review to identify measures of social capital as it relates to the perpetration of violence against women and adolescent girls: Integrated final report*. Prepared for the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Injury Prevention and Control.
- Graham, P. W., Clinton-Sherrod, A. M., Weimer, B. J., Williams, T., & Stahl, M. H. (2006, December). *Nebraska state incentive cooperative agreement: Annual valuation report (November 1, 2004–October 31, 2005)*. Prepared for the Nebraska Health and Human Services.
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- Graham, P. W., Hardison, J. L., & Stone-Wiggins, B. P. (2006). *A review to identify measures of social capital as it relates to the perpetration of violence against women and adolescent girls: Final report*. Prepared for the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Injury Prevention and Control.
- Graham, P. W., Clinton-Sherrod, A. M., Weimer, B. J., & Williams, T. (2005, June). *Evaluation of the Nebraska State Incentive Cooperative Agreement (NESICA): June 2005 mid-year evaluation update*. Prepared for the Nebraska Department of Health and Human Services, Division of Public Health.
- Nonnemaker, J., Brown, D., Wirth, K., Graham, P., & Finkelstein, E. (2005). *Assessing the economic determinants of violence in youth and young adults: Final report*. Prepared for the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Injury Prevention and Control.
- Graham, P. W., Perez-Jolles, M., Warren, P., & Nonnemaker, J. (2004). *Assessing the economic and social capital determinants of violence in youth and young adults: Literature review*. Prepared for the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Injury Prevention and Control.
- Brumbaugh, S. M., Trudeau, J., Graham, P. W., Murray, S., & Koetse, W. (2003). *Safe Schools/Healthy Students initiative: Interim report to Congress*. Prepared for the Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention.
- Farris, K., Herman-Stahl, M., & Graham, P. W. (2003). *Louisiana partners in prevention: State agency collaboration report*. Prepared for the Louisiana Department of Health and Hospitals, Office of Addictive Disorders.
- Herman-Stahl, M. A., Farris, K., Graham, P. W., & Weimer, B. (2003). *Louisiana partners in prevention: Interim evaluation report*. Prepared for the Louisiana Department of Health and Hospitals, Office of Addictive Disorders.
- Graham, P. W., Stahl, M. H., & Ringwalt, C. L. (1998). *Abusive intimate relationships among adolescents: Data analysis report*. Prepared for the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Assistant Secretary for Planning and Evaluation.
- Graham, P. W. (1996). *Assessment of North Carolina's substance abuse funding and resources*. Final report submitted to the North Carolina Governor's Commission on Substance Abuse Treatment and Prevention.
- Graham, P. W. (1996). *Assessment of the substance abuse curriculum in North Carolina law schools*. Final report submitted to the North Carolina Governor's Commission on Substance Abuse Treatment and Prevention.
- Graham, P. W. (1996). *Importance of outcome evaluation*. Final report submitted to the North Carolina Governor's Commission on Substance Abuse Treatment and Prevention.
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